## The Spatial Politics of Deindustrialization: Belonging, Settler Colonialism, and Migration



**DePOT Summer Institute** 

June 21-22, 2023 Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, Canada



# The Spatial Politics of Deindustrialization: Belonging, Settler Colonialism, and Migration

#### **DePOT Summer Institute**

Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, 21-22 June 2023

Land Acknowledgement: DePOT's 2023 Summer Institute will take place in Mi'kma'ki, the ancestral and unceded territory of the Mi'kmaq People. This territory is covered by the Treaties of Peace and Friendship which Mi'kmaq and Wolastoqiyik (Maliseet) People first signed with the British Crown in 1725. The treaties did not deal with surrender of lands and resources; they recognized Mi'kmaq and Wolastoqiyik title and established the rules for what was to be an ongoing relationship between nations. The Treaties of Peace and Friendship currently reside in the provincial Nova Scotia Archives, and the original scans and transcripts can be read online: <a href="http://bit.ly/3YrCcYb">http://bit.ly/3YrCcYb</a> Cape Breton University's Mi'kmaw Resource Guide, which includes timelines and information on Mi'kmaw history and the impact of Canadian settler colonialism, can be found here: <a href="http://bit.ly/3HCOitA">http://bit.ly/3HCOitA</a>

#### **WEDNESDAY JUNE 21**

Cape Breton Miners Museum, 17 Museum Street, Glace Bay, Nova Scotia
BUS TRANSFER FROM DOWNTOWN SYDNEY AND CBU, more information forthcoming

9h00-9h45 - WELCOME

#### 9h45-11h15 - OPENING ROUNDTABLE: WELCOME TO NOVA SCOTIA

Speakers: Luke Cameron, Cape Breton University; Liam Devitt, Concordia University; William Gillies, Concordia University; and Lachlan MacKinnon, Cape Breton University

Moderator: Fred Burrill, Cape Breton University

#### 11h15-11h30 COFFEE BREAK

#### 11h30-12h30 PANEL 1 / Ocean Industries

Moderator: Amber Ward, University of St Andrews

- Sophia Richter, Concordia University; Laurent Sauvage, Université du Québec à Montréal; and Katherine Watson, Swansea University, "Saltwater Realities: A Transnational Approach to Locating Fisheries in Deindustrialization Studies"
- Tom Wilson, University of Kent. "Sustainable Industrial Culture in a Deindustrialising District: The Case of Chatham Docks"

12h30 - 13h30 LUNCH

#### 13h30-14h15 PANEL 2 / Aesthetics of Deindustrialization

Moderator: Sinead Burns, Queen's University Belfast

- Graham Latham, Concordia University. "Deindustrialization, gentrification, and the symbolic life of the Van Horne water tower"
- Kate Wilson, Scottish Oral History Center, University of Strathclyde. Paper title forthcoming.

14h15-16h15 MUSEUM TOUR

16h15-16h30 COFFEE BREAK

#### 16h30-17h15 SCREENING AND WORKSHOP:

"Macro Materiality and Soil Memory," Clara Casian, Concordia University
 Introduced by: Eliot Perrin, Concordia University

17h15-18h00 MINER'S MEMORIAL PARK VISIT

#### **THURSDAY JUNE 22**

BUS TRANSFER FROM DOWNTOWN SYDNEY AND CBU, more information forthcoming

9h00-9h15 - WELCOME

#### 9h015-10h00 - PANEL 3 / Oral History Beyond the Heteropatriarchy

Moderator: Rebekah Chatellier, University of Strathclyde

- Liam Devitt, Concordia University. "A Queer Little Island: Memory, Migration and Deindustrialization in Oral Histories of Queer Cape Breton"
- Shonagh Joice, Queen's University Belfast. "Interviewing Hard to Reach Groups:
   Methodological Challenges" (15)

#### 10h00-10h15 - COFFEE BREAK

#### 10h15-11h30 - PANEL 4 / Managing Decline: Communities and the State

Moderator: Naomi Petropoulos, Queen's University Belfast

- Anna Bettini, University of Calgary. "Contested Energyscapes and Senses of Place across rural Alberta, Canada"
- Adna Camdzic, University of Turin. "Nuclear heritage: the history of Italian nuclear deindustrialization between local government and international governance"
- William Gillies, Concordia University. "Choosing Nationalization: The Creation of Cape Breton Development Company"

#### 11h30-12h15 - DEBRIEF ACTIVITY

#### 12h15 - 13h00 LUNCH

#### **LOCATIONS**

View all locations on Google Maps here: http://bit.ly/3BYJVUj

#### 1. Eltuek Arts Centre

170 George Street, Sydney, Nova Scotia

Eltuek Arts Centre is a renovated convent that has served as an arts center and creativity hub since 2020. The Centre hosts space for larger arts organization, meeting and presentation spaces, a café and community kitchen, and private studio spaces for local artists and artist collectives. Read more: <a href="https://eltuek.com/">https://eltuek.com/</a>

#### 2. Cape Breton University

1250 Grand Lake Rd, Grand Lake Road, Nova Scotia

Cape Breton University (CBU), one of DePOT's partner institutions, is the only university on Cape Breton Island.

#### **ACCOMMODATIONS**

For the duration of the program, blocks of 30 hotel rooms reserved for attendees of the DePOT Annual Meetings at the following hotels. <u>Attendees are responsible for booking their own accommodations at these hotels.</u> If you need support while booking, email gabrielle.mclaren@concordia.ca.

We are working on booking dorm rooms at Cape Breton University to provide more affordable, on-campus accommodation to students. These rooms will be approximatively \$60 a night; more information is forthcoming.

- 1. Cambridge Suites, 380 Esplanade, Sydney, NS B1P 1B1 (<a href="https://www.cambridgesuitessydney.com/">https://www.cambridgesuitessydney.com/</a>), Conference rate \$145.00 + taxes / night
  - 10-minute walk to the Eltuek Arts Centre
  - Will be close to public transit and organized transportation to the Summer Institute and Project Assembly (June 21-22)
  - Breakfast is not included at the Cambridge Suites
  - For reservations: Please call 1-800-565-9466 and request a room in the block using the Group Code: CBU DEPOT 2023 Conference. Reservations must be made by May 19, 2023 to get the listed rate. If you are outside of North America, email booksydney@cambridgesuiteshotel.com.

2. Holiday Inn, 300 Esplanade, Sydney, NS B1P 1A7 (<a href="https://www.ihg.com/holidayinn/hotels/us/en/sydney/yqyhi/hoteldetail">https://www.ihg.com/holidayinn/hotels/us/en/sydney/yqyhi/hoteldetail</a>), Conference rate \$159.00 + taxes /night

- 12-minute walk to the Eltuek Arts Centre
- Will be close to public transit and organized transportation to Summer Institute and Project Assembly (June 21-22)
- Breakfast is not included at the Holiday Inn
- For reservations: Please call 1-902-562-7500 and request one of the rooms in the block using the group code: DEPOT 2023. Reservations must be made by 18 May 2023 to get the listed rate. If you are outside of North America, email gs@hisydney.ca.

Both hotels are in Sydney's waterfront district and within walking-distance from many restaurants and attractions—including the Joan Harriss Cruise Pavilion, where you can find the "Big Fiddle," the Cape Breton Exhibition Centre, and other shops.

Both hotels are a 20-minute drive from the airport. While there is a bus into Sydney (route 1), there is a thirty-minute walk involved to reach the bus stop.

#### GETTING TO SYDNEY

#### **Travel Requirements in Canada**

If you are not a Canadian citizen, make sure to find out what entry requirements you may have to travel in Canada (ie: visas, eletronic transit authorizations...) by visiting this page: <a href="https://ircc.canada.ca/english/visit/visas.asp">https://ircc.canada.ca/english/visit/visas.asp</a>

Read more about eTAs here: <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/visit-canada/eta/facts.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/visit-canada/eta/facts.html</a>

#### **Flights**

Sydney's airport (JA Douglas McCurdy Sydney Airport, YQY) is a regional airport. Travellers from outside of Canada will need to take a flight to Montreal, Toronto, or Halifax and then take a connecting flight to Sydney.

Please note that SYD is Sydney, Australia's international airport.

<u>Nova Scotia's tourism authority</u> has some recommendations for international travelers, but Air Canada is the only airline that currently services Sydney.

#### **Driving and Bus Transportation**

Sydney is a 5–6-hour drive from Halifax (Nova Scotia's provincial capital). There are no rail options to travel to Sydney.

Maritime Bus runs a daily bus service from the Halifax Airport to Sydney (the downtown Sydney stop is called Hippy Hemp). Currently, the bus is scheduled to leave Halifax Airport at 3:50 PM and arrive in Sydney at 9:35 PM. You can consult their schedule and fares here: <a href="https://maritimebus.com/en/plan-your-trip/planning-schedules">https://maritimebus.com/en/plan-your-trip/planning-schedules</a>

Car rental services are available at both the Sydney and Halifax airports. You need to be 21+ to rent a car in Canada, and may have to pay a young driver's fee if you are under 25 years old. If your driver's license is not in English or French, check in with the rental company to make sure that they will accept your license.

Renting a car from the Halifax airport: <a href="https://halifaxstanfield.ca/parking-transport/rental-cars/">https://halifaxstanfield.ca/parking-transport/rental-cars/</a>

Renting a car from the Sydney airport: <a href="http://www.sydneyairport.ca/transportation/car-rental">http://www.sydneyairport.ca/transportation/car-rental</a>

#### **GETTING AROUND SYDNEY**

#### Food & Drinks

We've indicated which meals will be provided directly in the program. If you have any dietary restrictions, be sure to let us know while registering on Eventbrite. If you need to change your answers, please email <a href="mailto:deindustrialization@concordia.ca">deindustrialization@concordia.ca</a>

Downtown Sydney, where accommodations will be based for the conference, has a variety of dining options—including restaurants at both hotels. Here are just a few options within walking distance of both hotels, with price ranges as reported on Yelp:

- Selkie's Neighbourhood Diner (\$)
- Governor's Pub Eatery (\$ \$\$)
- The Old Triangle Irish Alehouse (\$\$)
- 7by7 Restaurant (\$\$-\$\$\$) \*7by7 has a vegan menu
- Flavor On the Water (\$\$ \$\$\$)

Places near the hotel to pick up breakfast include:

- <u>Doktor Luke's</u>, 3–5-minute walk from hotels, (\$)
- Tim Hortons, 7-minute walk from hotels, 479 George St, (\$)

#### **Public Transportation**

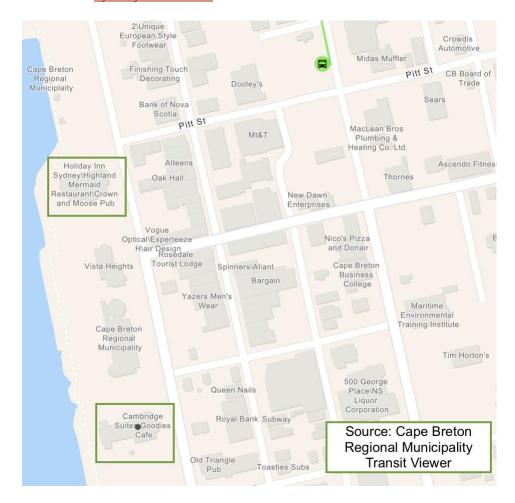
Using public transit, it takes about 30 minutes to get from downtown Sydney to Cape Breton University using one of two bus routes: the #14 is the CBU Express (which goes directly to CBU) while the #1 bus route goes from Sydney to Glace Bay with a stop at Cape Breton University. The bus stop closest to the conference hotels is George/Pitts, at the intersection of George Street and Pitt Street, shown on the map below. Please note that the Monday-Friday and Saturday service schedules differ; see the table below for a summary of timetables.

Student and adult tickets cost \$1.25 per zone, and \$1.00 per extra zone. Getting from Sydney to Cape Breton University requires traveling in two zones and costs \$2.25.

\*Lachlan had suggested buying booklets in advance; ask Lachlan how to go about this and add a paragraph here

#### Transit resources:

- Fares and other bus routes: <a href="https://www.cbrm.ns.ca/transit">https://www.cbrm.ns.ca/transit</a>
- Cape Breton Regional Municipality Transit Viewer (maps): <a href="http://bit.ly/3ZdT9oH">http://bit.ly/3ZdT9oH</a>
- Full timetable for Route #1: <a href="https://cbrm.ns.ca/route-1-glace-bay-sydney.html">https://cbrm.ns.ca/route-1-glace-bay-sydney.html</a>
- Full timetable for Route #14: <a href="https://www.cbrm.ns.ca/route-14a-sydneytocbu.html">https://www.cbrm.ns.ca/route-14a-sydneytocbu.html</a>



### **Transit timetable summary**

CBU Express / Route 14: Sydney to CBU		
Stop	Monday-Friday schedule	Saturday schedule
George/Pitt	6:55, 7:55, 8:55, 9:55, 10:55, 11:55, 12:55, 13:55, 14:55, 15:55, 16:55, 17:55, 18:55, 19:55	Does not run on weekends.
Route 1: Sydney to Glace Bay (from Sydney to CBU)		
Stop	Monday-Friday schedule	Saturday schedule
George/Pitt	11:00, 12:00, 13:00, 14:00, 15:00, 16:00, 17:00, 18:00,	7:00, 8:00, 9:00, 10:00, 10:30, 11:00, 11:30, 12:00, 12:30, 13:00, 13:30, 14:00, 15:00, 15:30, 16:00, 16:30, 17:00, 17:30 18:00, 19:00, 20:00, 21:00, 22:00
CBU	11:25 12:25, 13:25, 14:25, 15:25, 16:25, 17:25, 18:25,	7:25, 8:25, 9:25, 10:25, 10:55, 11:25, 11:55 12:25, 12:25, 1:25, 2:25, 3:25, 4:25, 5:25, 6:25, 7:25, 8:25, 9:25, 10:25
CBU Express / Route 14: CBU to Sydney		
Stop	Monday-Friday schedule	Saturday schedule
CBU		Does not run on weekends.
Route 1: Glace Bay to Sydney (from CBU to Sydney)		
Stop	Monday-Friday schedule	Saturday schedule
George/Pitt	11:55, 12:55, 13:55, 14:55, 15:55, 16:55, 17:55, 18:55,	7:55, 8:55, 9:55, 10:55, 11:25, 11:55, 12:25, 12:55, 1:25, 1:55, 2:25, 2:55, 3:55, 4:25, 4:55, 5:55, 6:55, 7:55, 8:55, 9:55, 10:55
CBU	11:30, 12:30, 13:30, 14:30, 15:30, 16:30, 17:30, 18:30,	7:30, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:00, 11:30, 12:00, 12:30, 1:00, 1:30, 2:00, 2:30, 3:30, 4:00, 4:30, 5:00, 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30

Organized Transportation Schedule: *TBA*More information is forthcoming regarding the organized transportation provided for Summer Institute and Project Assembly.

#### **FUNDING POLICY**

DePOT project members are entitled to receive up to \$1,500 CAD in travel funding to attend the yearly DePOT project assemblies.

To help alleviate the financial burden of booking travel & accommodations, students, postdocs, and precariously employed project members will receive their travel funding in advance of June 2023.

If you are not a student or postdoc and need your funding paid out in advance, send an email to Gabrielle (<a href="mailto:gabrielle.mclaren@concordia.ca">gabrielle.mclaren@concordia.ca</a>) along with a receipt showing that you have booked a flight or hotel to confirm your presence in Sydney.

For faculty members & project partners, travel funding will be paid out as reimbursements for direct expenditures after the Annual Meetings.

Please be sure to keep receipts for flights, taxis, hotels, and meals in addition to your boarding passes (digital or printed) so that we can process your refund through Concordia University.

#### **COVID POLICY**

At the time of planning, COVID-19 policy in Canada is relaxed. Cape Breton University, our host institution, does not have any COVID-related mandates in place.

In case the COVID rules will be more restrictive by June 2023, it will be useful for participants to have proof of their vaccination status, not just to travel to Canada but also in case of potential changes to the respective policies of our host locations.

General information for international travelers to Canada concerning COVID-19 can be found here: <a href="https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid">https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid</a>

The province of Nova Scotia's COVID-19 information page can be found here: <a href="https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/">https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/</a>

### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

A very special thank you to all our regional partners and organizers for making the 2022 DePOT Annual Meetings possible:

#### Partner Organizations & Host institutions

Cape Breton University, Fritz-Hüser-Institut, and the Glace Bay Miners Museum

#### **Organizing Committee**

Lachlan MacKinnon (chair), Steven High, Rebecca Dolgoy

#### **Summer Institute Organizing Committee**

Eliot Perrin, Gabrielle McLaren, Sophia Richter, and William Gillies

Cover Image: John Abbass. "Steel Strike. Workers walk out after the last shift, Dosco, Sydney, Nova Scotia," 1946. Library and Archives Canada, C-098445. Link: <a href="http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.redirect?app=fonandcol&id=3193530&lang=eng">http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.redirect?app=fonandcol&id=3193530&lang=eng</a>